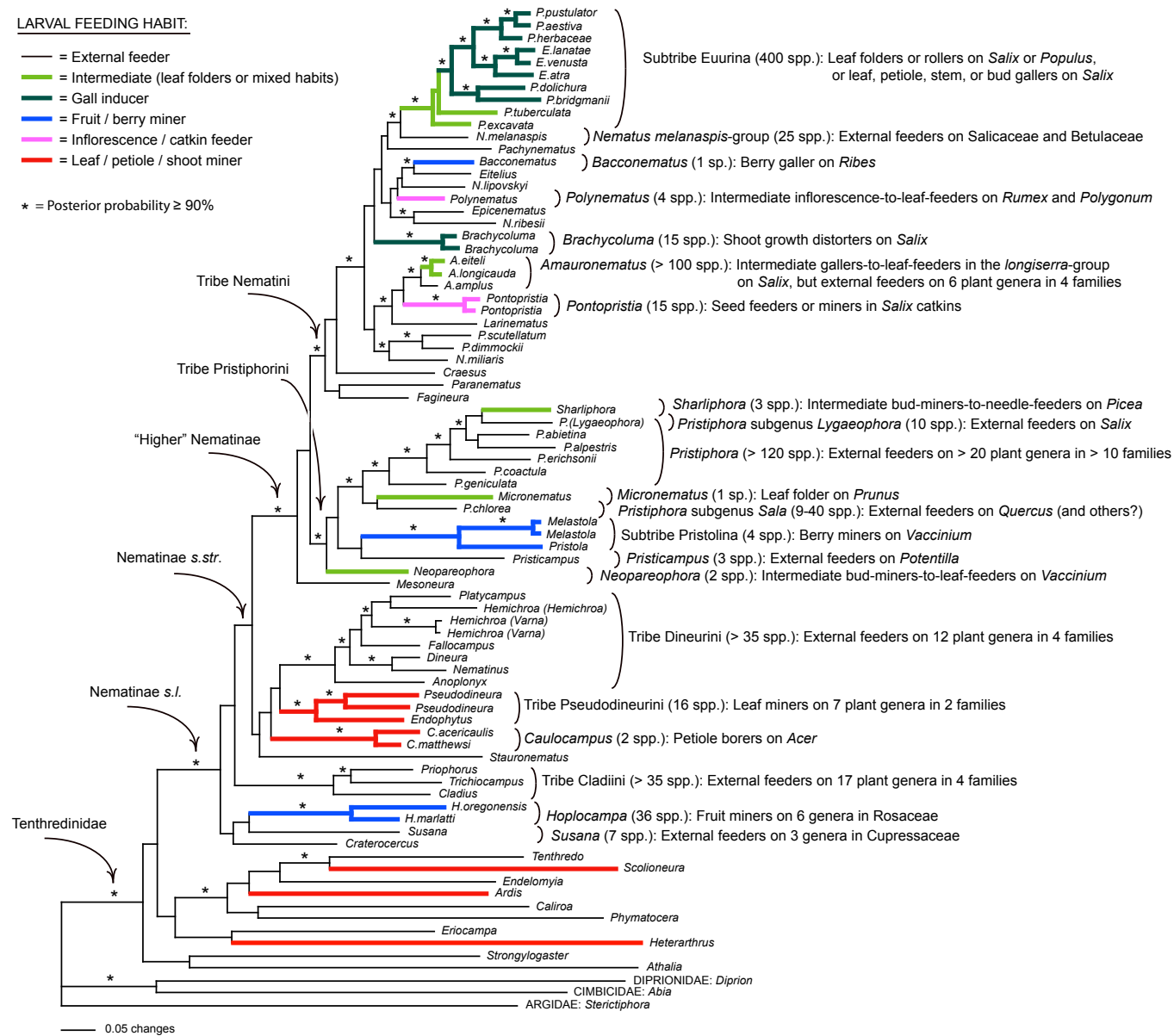


LARVAL FEEDING HABIT:

- = External feeder
- = Intermediate (leaf folders or mixed habits)
- = Gall inducer
- = Fruit / berry miner
- = Inflorescence / catkin feeder
- = Leaf / petiole / shoot miner

* = Posterior probability $\geq 90\%$



Evolution of different larval habits and host-plant associations in the subfamily Nematinae. Phylogeny according to a two-partition Bayesian analysis of sequence data from the mitochondrial *Col* and nuclear *EF-1 α* genes, asterisks indicate clades with a posterior probability $\geq 90\%$. Species numbers and hosts of select groups are indicated to the right of the tree. Figure modified from: Nyman, T., Farrell, B. D., Zinovjev, A. G. & Vikberg, V. 2006. Larval habits, host-plant associations, and speciation in nematine sawflies (Hymenoptera: Tenthredinidae). *Evolution* 60: 1622-1637.