



Fig. 1. Galls and larvae of *Empria testaceipes* (Konow) on *Sanguisorba officinalis* L., Slovakia, Lower Tatra.

- a. Underside of gall, opened to show a young endophagous larva.
- b, c. Upperside of large and small galls.
- d. Underside of gall.
- e. Mature exophagous larva.

Figs. 1a–d by T. Nyman, Fig. 1e by C. Kutzscher.

From:

Liston, A. D., Nyman, T. & Kehl, A. 2007. The first report of gall induction in the sawfly subfamily Allantinae (Hymenoptera: Tenthredinidae). *Entomologica Fennica* 18: 199–205.